

Reported Attacks of Persons with Albinism (PWA) – 1 Page Summary Date of report: May 1, 2019

Killings: 209

Attacks: 378 - Attacks include survivors of mutilations, violence, rape, attempted abductions, missing, grave violations, asylum & other refuge cases.

Total: 587 Total Countries: 29

Benin, 18 reports: 5 killings / 5 survivors / 7 missing / 1 grave robbery – Most recent Mar 23, 2019 Botswana, 3 reports: 3 survivors - Sept, 1998 Burkina Faso, 9 reports: 2 killings / 6 survivors / 1 asylum - Most recent, Aug 14, 2012 Burundi, 38 reports: 21 killings / 13 survivors / 4 grave robbery - Most recent, Mar 24, 2016 Cameroon, 11 report: 2 killings, 2 survivor, 6 asylums, 1 grave robbery - Most recent, Dec 23, 2015 Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 70 reports: 17 killings / 35 survivors / 1 missing / 10 grave robberies / 7 asylums - Most recent, Mar 25, 2019 *Egypt, 1 report*: 1 asylum – Sept 16, 2011 Ghana, 3 report: 1 killing / 2 survivors - Feb 17, 2015 Guinea, 16 reports: 5 killings / 6 survivors / 5 asylums - Most recent, Sept 20, 2018 Ivory Coast, 30 reports: 9 killings / 13 survivors / 4 missing / 2 asylums / 2 abandoned - Most recent, June 30, 2017 Kenya, 13 reports: 5 killings / 8 survivors - Most recent, Sept 20, 2015 Lesotho, 1 report: 1 killing – Oct 2015 Madagascar, 1 report: 1 killing – Oct 17, 2016 *Malawi, 49 report: 17 killings / 22 survivors / 5 missing / 5 grave robberies - Most recent, Feb 25, 2019 Mali, 17 report: 5 killings / 3 survivors / 2 missing / 7 asylums - Most recent, May 13, 2018 Mozambique, 48 reports: 16 murders, 13 survivors, 5 grave robberies, 14 missing – Most recent, Mar 1-3, 2019 Namibia, 3 reports: 2 killings / 1 survivor - Most recent, May 12, 2012 Niger, 1 report: 1 missing – Aug 6, 2012 Nigeria, 12 reports: 4 killings / 1 missing / 5 asylums / 2 survivors - Most recent, Feb 13, 2017 Rwanda, 1 report: 1 grave robbery – July 2, 2013 Senegal, 9 report: 3 alleged killings / 4 survivors / 2 asylum - Most recent, June 17, 2015 South Africa, 9 reports: 4 killings / 2 missing / 2 survivors / 1 grave robbery - Most recent, Jan 28, 2018 Swaziland, 11 reports: 4 killings / 7 survivors - Most recent, May 2016 Tanzania, 187 reports: 76 killings / 84 survivors / 1 missing / 23 grave violations / 3 asylums - Most recent, May 1, 2019 Togo, 1 report: 1 killing - Sept 23, 2017 Uganda, 8 reports: 8 survivors - Most recent, Oct 7, 2016 USA, 2 reports: 2 survivors - 1899 Zambia, 13 reports: 6 killings / 5 survivors / 2 grave robberies – Most recent, June - Oct 2018 Zimbabwe, 2 report: 1 killing 2011 / 1 asylum - Most recent, Nov 29, 2012



*In Malawi more cases have been reported. In 2017, 102 cases were reported by the UN Independent Expert on albinism in the report of her official visit to Malawi. See UN document number: <u>A/HRC/34/59/Add.1</u> (March 2017). A few months later, in October 2017, the association of persons with albinism in Malawi reported 122 cases (Source: Malawi News Agency (MANA); *Lack of finances stalls 122 cases of people with albinism*; Wednesday, Oct 25, 2017; <u>http://www.maravipost.com/lack-finances-stalls-122-cases-people-albinism/</u>). Under The Same Sun (UTSS) officially records cases after it has received sufficient detail: name of victim, location, etc. Without access to such detail, UTSS is unable to enter these cases into its records for now; but recognizes that these reports are probably credible due to their sources.

NOTE 1: The actual number of attacks & killings of PWA are likely much higher than indicated above since many are never reported or documented. These ritual attacks frequently find their roots in ancient ancestral beliefs and have been going on since time beyond memory.

NOTE 2: Countries known to be involved in the cross-border trade of PWA and their body parts: Tanzania, Burundi, Kenya, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Mozambique, Malawi, South Africa, Swaziland,

NOTE 3: UTSS gathers this data from its own field research and also from its partners on the ground. We record cases that have been thoroughly verified. However this is not always possible. In such cases, we record cases from partners, media and civil society that are reasonable and prima facie credible.